

NORTH KOREA

National Policies and Laws for Child Protection and Child rights

Children's Rights Protection Law of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (2014)

<https://www.lawandnorthkorea.com/laws/childrens-rights-protection-law-2014>

Source: Department of Social Welfare, Government of North Korea

New public-centered child protection system in Korea

<https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC10167406/>

Source: National Library of Medicine

Understanding Child Custody and Adoption Laws in North Korea

Nov 20, 2024

<https://generisonline.com/understanding-child-custody-and-adoption-laws-in-north-korea/>

Source: Generis Global Legal Services

Children's Rights in N. Korea

https://world.kbs.co.kr/service/contents_view.htm?menu_cate=northkorea&board_seq=392409

Source: KBS World

CHILD WELFARE ACT

https://elaw.klri.re.kr/eng_mobile/viewer.do?hseq=39028&type=sogan&key=10

<chrome-extension://efaidnbmnnnibpcajpcglclefindmkaj/https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/issues/slavery/sr/cfis/worstforms/subm-worst-forms-child-cso-center-asia-pacific-strategy.pdf>

2025 UN Human Rights Council Submission Report by JI HYUN PARK

CHILD LABOUR

North Korean Children's Forgotten Cry:

Forced Labour and Military Conscription

<https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/issues/slavery/sr/cfis/worstforms/subm-worst-forms-child-cso-center-asia-pacific-strategy.pdf>

Source: UN Human Rights Commission Reports

Human trafficking in North Korea

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Human_trafficking_in_North_Korea

Wikipedia

Child Abuse/ Online Abuse/ Domestic Violence

Child Abuse

<https://pscore.org/life-north-korea/child-abuse/>

Source: PSCORE

Understanding Domestic Violence Protection Measures in North Korea

Nov 20, 2024

<https://generisonline.com/understanding-domestic-violence-protection-measures-in-north-korea/>

Source: Generis Global Legal Services

2023 Country Reports on Human Rights Practices: North Korea

<https://2021-2025.state.gov/reports/2023-country-reports-on-human-rights-practices/north-korea/> (0)

Source: State Government

Juvenile Justice System

Juveniles and Children Get “Protective Detention” Instead of Punishment

<https://seoullawgroup.com/juvenile-crime-in-korea-detention/>

Source: Seoul Law Group

Juvenile Laws at North Korea

<https://www.lawgratis.com/blog-detail/juvenile-laws-at-north-korea>

https://www.dailynk.com/english/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2024/11/DPRK-Juvenile-Crime-Prevention-Law_ENG.pdf

Source: Law gratis

Overview of Juvenile Protection System

http://moj.go.kr/cppb_eng/3309/subview.do

Source: Ministry of Justice -Crime Prevention Policy bureau

CHILD MARRIAGE

Breaking the Chains: Understanding Child Marriage in North Korea

<https://youthfoundation.org.uk/breaking-the-chains-understanding-child-marriage-in-north-korea.html>

Source: Youth Foundation

Family Law of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (2009)

<https://www.lawandnorthkorea.com/laws/family-law-2009>

LAW AND NORTH KOREA YOUR SINGLE SOURCE OF DPRK LAWS IN
ENGLISH

An Overview of Marriage and Divorce Regulations in North Korea Nov 20, 2024

<https://generisonline.com/an-overview-of-marriage-and-divorce-regulations-in-north-korea/>

Source; Generis global legal service

Law of Marriage and Divorce in North Korea

<https://scholar.smu.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=3978&context=til>

By: Chin Kim, International lawyer & Scholar

EDUCATION

SCHOOLS IN NORTH KOREA: LIFE, STUDENTS, TEACHERS, CURRICULUM AND
PROPAGANDA

[https://factsanddetails.com/korea/North_Korea/
Education_Health_Transportation_Infrastructure_2/entry-7418.html](https://factsanddetails.com/korea/North_Korea/Education_Health_Transportation_Infrastructure_2/entry-7418.html)

By: Facts & Details

North Korea education

https://www.studycountry.com/guide/KP-education.htm#google_vignette

By: Study Community

An Overview of the Education System in North Korea -Nov 20, 2024

<https://generisonline.com/an-overview-of-the-education-system-in-north-korea/>

By Generis Global Legal Services

Understanding the Rights of Students and Parents in North Korea Nov 20, 2024

<https://generisonline.com/understanding-the-rights-of-students-and-parents-in-north-korea/>

By: Generis Global Legal services

Children with Special Needs

What is life like for disabled people in North Korea?

<https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/foreignaffairs/northkorea/20230802/what-is-life-like-for-disabled-people-in-north-korea>

By: Korea Times

Ask a North Korean: How are disabled people treated in North Korea?

<https://www.nknews.org/2020/03/ask-a-north-korean-how-are-disabled-people-treated-in-north-korea/>

Source; NK NEWS

North Korea's Disabled Struggle to Survive With No Livelihood, Meager State Support

2019.12.04

<https://www.rfa.org/english/news/korea/nk-disabled-2019-12042019095625.html>

Source ; RFA

N. Korea touts disabilities education policy amid rights abuse criticism

<https://en.yna.co.kr/view/AEN20240503001100315>

Source: YONHAP News Agency

PARENTS TRAINING MANUAL

Development and effects of the PARENT (Parenting Acceptable Real Empathy Nurture Training) program for mothers who defected from North Korea

<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/39256011/>

By: National library of Medicine

Development and effects of the PARENT (Parenting Acceptable Real Empathy Nurture Training) program for mothers who defected from North Korea

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By :Science Direct

Pilot study of the Korean Parent Training Program using a partial group randomized experimental study

<https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC5334466/>

By: National library of Medicines

A Systematic Review of Parent Training for Children with Communication Disorders in Korea

https://www.ivysci.com/en/articles/2279824_A_Systematic_Review_of_Parent_Training_for_Children_with_Communication_Disorders_in_Korea

By: ivysci journal